# Migration news roundup 28 August 2023

Image View of Houses of Parliament from bridge over river Thames

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## Stories that inspired us this week

Launching this week in Hull is <u>the 'Tomorrow' exhibition by women who have</u> <u>survived conflict and persecution</u>, running until 27 September. (Source: Freedom Festival Arts Trust)

In York <u>a peaceful march was planned for Ukrainian Independence Day</u>. (Source: York Press)

Read the stories of individuals supporting people seeking asylum at the southern US border. (Source: UNHCR)

#### International news

Attempts to prevent migrant crossings continue around the world:

- <u>Reports of systematic, mass killings of migrants at the Saudi-Yemeni border</u>, many of them from Ethiopia, are denied by Saudi border guards. (Source: BBC)
- Having hoped to reach Europe but imprisoned in Libya, <u>161 Nigerians returned</u> <u>home via the United Nation's voluntary repatriation scheme</u>. (Source: Al Jazeera)

 Italian authorities prevented the Aurora rescue ship from docking in the nearest port at Lampedusa for nearly 40 hours, despite low supplies and deteriorating health of passengers. A new Italian law requires rescue ships to sail to the port assigned to them – in this case, Trapani in Sicily. (Source: InfoMigrants)

In contrast, in the US <u>a court is considering whether the Texan authorities should</u> <u>remove an installation of buoys on the Rio Grande designed to prevent migrants</u> <u>crossing</u> from Mexico. (Source: the Guardian)

# **UK borders and migration policy**

<u>This report considers what the asylum 'in-tray' could look like for the next</u> <u>government in 2025</u> predicting that even <u>if the Rwanda plan is implemented</u>, <u>arrivals</u> <u>will outpace removals</u> resulting in a growing 'perma-backlog' of people. On asylum accommodation, it recommends 'creative thinking and close working with local government.' Meanwhile, <u>the Prime Minster cast doubt on how quickly small boat</u> <u>crossings can be countered</u>. (Sources: Institute for Public Policy Research, Sky, the Independent)

In annual reports from the Independent Monitoring Board (IMB), the <u>report on short</u> <u>term holding facilities in the North East Midlands, Yorkshire and Humber</u> criticises confiscation of medicines, and voices concerns about the screening interview. <u>Reports on Heathrow</u> and <u>Gatwick immigration removal centres</u> highlight long detention periods and issues relating to the cancelled Rwanda flight. (Source: IMB)

Official quarterly migration statistics were published for the year ending June 2023. Initial analysis highlights care worker visas driving work migration and small boat migration accounting for 41% of asylum seekers, as well as <u>a growing asylum backlog</u>. National insurance number allocations to non-UK nationals - a proxy for immigration - show a large majority issued to non-EU nationals, with India and Nigeria the top nationalities. (Sources: Home Office, Migration Observatory, the Guardian, Department for Work and Pensions)

Counter to usual media coverage, <u>this article suggests the UK is being used as a</u> <u>route for some migrants from North Africa to reach France</u>. This article warns that <u>haulage drivers may consider leaving the industry due to large fines</u> for unintentionally bringing people across the Channel in lorries. (Sources: Telegraph, BBC) This <u>briefing on spouse and partner visas</u> gives an overview of the financial requirements. (Source: Free Movement)

Over 900 people have not proceeded with medical treatment when facing upfront <u>NHS charges</u> during the past two years. The article highlights the case of a Sheffield man who had a stroke after not receiving treatment for a blood-clotting condition. (Source: the Guardian)

# Specific migrant groups

The use of the Bibby Stockholm as asylum accommodation could face a legal challenge led by the Mayor of Portland who claims the Home Office should have applied for planning permission. (Source: Sky)

This article claims <u>government has failed to enable sufficient safe routes for Afghans</u> despite launching Afghan schemes, according to the International Rescue Committee. (Source: Express and Star)

This article explains difficulties faced by Sudanese nationals evacuated to the UK earlier this year, as their future migration status and entitlements seem unclear. (Source: Free Movement)

On children and young people:

- Following the removal of cartoons in the children's asylum processing centre in July, <u>a campaign is to send thousands of cheerful postcards to asylum seeking children to welcome them to the UK</u>. (Source: the Guardian)
- Kent County Council is taking legal action against the government due to failure to properly enforce the National Transfer Scheme, which disperses unaccompanied asylum-seeking children to councils across the country. (Source: Kent Online)

A recent online national survey carried out with HongKongers highlights social isolation despite high functioning, integration and high levels of education and qualifications, with Hong Kong media noting that <u>one third of recent Hong Kong</u> migrants to the UK have secured full-time employment. (Sources: University of Liverpool, South China Morning Post)

## **Cohesion and integration**

Regarding the legacy of transatlantic slavery, <u>a leading UN judge stated reparations</u> by the UK are 'required by history and is required by law'. Further, this article argues that <u>reparation is not only about money but also about recognition</u> – including the names and identities of enslaved African people who contributed to the development of industrial and economic systems around the world. (Sources: the Guardian, The Conversation)

<u>A centre to commemorate the UK's anti-apartheid movement will open next year</u>, funded by the National Lottery Heritage Fund. The centre will provide information about the UK's multicultural heritage, collect stories, and reach out to schools. (Source: the Guardian)

An opinion poll found the government's recent 'small boats week' may have backfired , strengthening Labour's lead on immigration. The topic is now in the top three issues most important to voters, after health and the economy. (Source: the Guardian)

## **Contact us about research**

If you have any questions about our research, contact us: <a href="mailto:research@migrationyorkshire.org.uk">research@migrationyorkshire.org.uk</a> 0113 378 8188

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